SAFETY DATA SHEET

Tungsten 2% Ceria welding electrode (EWCe-2)

Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier: Tungsten 2% Ceria welding electrode (EWCe-2)
Other means of identification: Not available.
Product code: RAD64001910, RAD64001911, RAD64001912, RAD64001913, RAD64001914, RAD64001915, RAD64001916, RAD64001981, RAD64001982, RAD64001983, RAD64001984, RAD64001985, RAD64001986, RAD64001997
Product type: Welding and cutting of metals.

Supplier/Manufacturer: Shandong Weldstone Tungsten Industry Co., LTD.
188 Zhoulong Rd
Zhoucun District, Zibo City
Shandong Province, PR China 255300
Tel: 865336824658
Fax: 865336823685

Supplier's details: Radnor Products
PO Box 6675
Radnor, PA 19087

Product Information:
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation):
(24/7)

Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status: This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
Classification of the substance or mixture:
- AQUATIC HAZARD (ACUTE) - Category 3
- AQUATIC HAZARD (LONG-TERM) - Category 3

GHS label elements:
Signal word: No signal word.
Hazard statements: H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statements:
- Prevention: P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
- Response: Not applicable.
- Storage: Not applicable.
- Disposal: P501 - Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC):
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC):
No signal word.

In case of emergency:

Compliant SDS for GHS: HazCom 2012 / United States; WHMIS 2015 / Canada; NMX-R-019-SCFI-2011 / Mexico

The content of this SDS is also valid in Spanish Mexican language to cover all Central, South America (except Brazil) and the Caribbean countries.
Section 2. Hazards identification

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC): None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: Mixture
Other means of identification: Not available.

CAS number/other identifiers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dicerium trioxide</td>
<td>1 - 5</td>
<td>1345-13-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 20 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Skin contact: Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Section 4. First aid measures

**Over-exposure signs/symptoms**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Over-exposure</th>
<th>Sign/symptom</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye contact</td>
<td></td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td></td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td></td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td></td>
<td>No known significant effects or critical hazards.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notes to physician</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specific treatments</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No specific treatment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Protection of first-aiders</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

**Extinguishing media**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suitable extinguishing media</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unsuitable extinguishing media</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None known.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This material is harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous thermal decomposition products</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition products may include the following materials: metal oxide/oxides</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special protective actions for fire-fighters</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No special measures are required.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special protective equipment for fire-fighters</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For non-emergency personnel</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For emergency responders</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in &quot;For non-emergency personnel&quot;.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental precautions</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air). Water polluting material. May be harmful to the environment if released in large quantities.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Section 6. Accidental release measures

Small spill: Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill: Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid release to the environment. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

Advice on general occupational hygiene: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

United States

Occupational exposure limits

None.

Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>List name</th>
<th>TWA (8 hours)</th>
<th>STEL (15 mins)</th>
<th>Ceiling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tungsten, as W</td>
<td>US ACGIH 3/2012</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tungsten</td>
<td>AB 4/2009</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tungsten</td>
<td>BC 4/2012</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[3]Skin sensitization
Form: [a]Insoluble

Mexico

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>Exposure limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Tungsten        | NOM-010-STPS (Mexico, 9/2000).  
LMPE-CT: 10 mg/m³, (W) 15 minute(s).  
LMPE-PPT: 5 mg/m³, (W) 8 hour(s).  
ACGIH TLV (United States).  
TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour(s). Form: Particulate. |
| Welding fumes    |                 |
Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

**Environmental exposure controls**
Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation.

**Individual protection measures**

**Hygiene measures**
Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**Eye/face protection**
Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.

**Skin protection**

**Hand protection**
Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

**Body protection**
Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

**Other skin protection**
Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

**Respiratory protection**
Use a properly fitted, particulate filter respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

**Appearance**

**Physical state**
Solid.

**Color**
Gray.

**Odor**
Odorless.

**Odor threshold**
Not available.

**pH**
Not available.

**Melting point**
<3400°C (<6152°F)

**Boiling point**
Not available.

**Flash point**
Not available.

**Evaporation rate**
Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)**
Not available.

**Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits**
Not available.

**Vapor pressure**
Not available.

**Vapor density**
Not available.
Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>&gt;18.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Insoluble in the following materials: cold water and hot water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volatility</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOC (w/w)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reactivity</td>
<td>No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical stability</td>
<td>The product is stable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possibility of hazardous reactions</td>
<td>Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conditions to avoid</td>
<td>No specific data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompatible materials</td>
<td>Incompatible with some strong acids.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous decomposition products</td>
<td>Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 11. Toxicological information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicological effects</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irritation/Corrosion</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitization</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carcinogenicity</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspiration hazard</td>
<td>There is no data available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information on toxicological effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Information on the likely routes of exposure</td>
<td>Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential acute health effects</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 11. Toxicological information

**Eye contact**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Inhalation**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Skin contact**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Ingestion**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

**Eye contact**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Inhalation**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Skin contact**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Ingestion**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure**

**Short term exposure**

**Potential immediate effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Potential delayed effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Long term exposure**

**Potential immediate effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Potential delayed effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Potential chronic health effects**

**General**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Carcinogenicity**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Mutagenicity**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Developmental effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Fertility effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Numerical measures of toxicity**

**Acute toxicity estimates**
There is no data available.

Section 12. Ecological information

**Toxicity**
There is no data available.

**Persistence and degradability**
There is no data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential**
There is no data available.

**Mobility in soil**

**Soil/water partition coefficient (K<sub>oc</sub>)**
Not available.
Section 12. Ecological information

Other adverse effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling empty containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Section 14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DOT</th>
<th>TDG / NOM-003-SCT</th>
<th>IMDG</th>
<th>IATA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing group</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental hazards</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional information</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AERG: Not applicable.

Special precautions for user: Transport within user’s premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not available.
# Section 15. Regulatory information

## U.S. Federal regulations
- **TSCA 8(a) PAIR**: Tungsten
- **United States inventory (TSCA 8b)**: All components are listed or exempted.
- **Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)**: Not listed
- **Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances**: Not listed
- **Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances**: Not listed
- **DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)**: Not listed
- **SARA 302/304 Composition/information on ingredients**: No products were found.
- **SARA 304 RQ**: Not applicable.
- **SARA 311/312 Classification**: Not applicable.
- **SARA 313**: No products were found.

## State regulations
- **Massachusetts**: The following components are listed: Tungsten
- **New York**: None of the components are listed.
- **New Jersey**: The following components are listed: Tungsten
- **Pennsylvania**: The following components are listed: Tungsten
- **California Prop. 65**: No products were found.

## Canada
- **Canadian lists**
  - **Canadian NPRI**: None of the components are listed.
  - **CEPA Toxic substances**: None of the components are listed.
- **Canada inventory**: At least one component is not listed in DSL but all such components are listed in NDSL.

## International lists
- **National inventory**
  - **Australia**: All components are listed or exempted.
  - **China**: All components are listed or exempted.
  - **Europe**: All components are listed or exempted.
  - **Japan**: Not determined.
  - **Malaysia**: Not determined.
  - **New Zealand**: Not determined.
  - **Philippines**: Not determined.
  - **Republic of Korea**: All components are listed or exempted.
  - **Taiwan**: Not determined.
Section 16. Other information

History

Date of issue mm/dd/yyyy : 05/15/2015
Date of previous issue : 09/15/2014
Version : 6
Prepared by : KMK Regulatory Services Inc.

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.