SAFETY DATA SHEET



Nonflammable Gas Mixture: Carbon Dioxide / Carbon Monoxide / N-Pentane /

Nitrogen / Oxygen

Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier	: Nonflammable Gas Mixture: Carbon Dioxide / Carbon Monoxide / N-Pentane / Nitrogen / Oxygen
Other means of identification	: Not available.
Product type	: Gas.
Product use	: Synthetic/Analytical chemistry.
SDS #	: 026047
Supplier's details	: Airgas USA, LLC and its affiliates 259 North Radnor-Chester Road Suite 100 Radnor, PA 19087-5283 1-610-687-5253
24-hour telephone	: 1-866-734-3438

Section 2. Hazards identification OSHA/HCS status : This material is considered hazardous by th

OSHA/HCS status	This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).		
Classification of the substance or mixture	: GASES UNDER PRESSURE - Compressed gas		
GHS label elements			
Hazard pictograms			
Signal word	: Warning		
Hazard statements	 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation. May increase respiration and heart rate. 		
Precautionary statements			
General	: Read and follow all Safety Data Sheets (SDS'S) before use. Read label before use. Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. Close valve after each use and when empty. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Do not open valve until connected to equipment prepared for use. Use a back flow preventative device in the piping. Use only equipment of compatible materials of construction.		
Prevention	: Not applicable.		
Response	: Not applicable.		
Storage	: Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.		
Disposal	: Not applicable.		
Hazards not otherwise classified	: In addition to any other important health or physical hazards, this product may displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.		

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture Other means of identification Product code

: Mixture

- : Not available.
- : 026047

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Nitrogen	69.4 - 98	7727-37-9
oxygen	0.0001 - 19.5	7782-44-7
Carbon Dioxide	2 - 10	124-38-9
n-pentane	0.0001 - 0.9999	109-66-0
carbon monoxide	0.0001 - 0.0999	630-08-0

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necess	ary first aid measures
Eye contact	 Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.
Skin contact	 Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
Ingestion	: As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Eye contact	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Frostbite	: Try to warm up the frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
Ingestion	: As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.
<u> Over-exposure signs/sy</u>	r <u>mptoms</u>
Eye contact	: No specific data.
Inhalation	: No specific data.
Skin contact	: No specific data.
Ingestion	: No specific data.
dication of immediate r	nedical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	: In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptom

Notes to physician	 In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours. 				
Specific treatments	: No specif	ïc treatment.			
Date of issue/Date of revision	: 10/9/2019	Date of previous issue	: No previous validation	Version :1	2/12

Section 4. First aid measures

Protection of first-aiders

: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures		
Extinguishing media		
Suitable extinguishing media	: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.	
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.	
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	: Contains gas under pressure. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst or explode.	
Hazardous thermal decomposition products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides	
Special protective actions for fire-fighters	: Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Contact supplier immediately for specialist advice. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.	
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.	

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protect	<u>tiv</u>	e equipment and emergency procedures
For non-emergency personnel	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Avoid breathing gas. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	-	If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	:	Ensure emergency procedures to deal with accidental gas releases are in place to avoid contamination of the environment. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
Methods and materials for co	nt	ainment and cleaning up
Small spill	:	Immediately contact emergency personnel. Stop leak if without risk.

: Immediately contact emergency personnel. Stop leak if without risk. Note: see Section

1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Large spill

Protective measures	pressure equipmen Protect c hand truc Avoid co	propriate personal protecti Avoid breathing gas. Do nt rated for cylinder pressur ylinders from physical dam k for cylinder movement. ontact with eyes, skin and c be hazardous.	not puncture or incinerate e. Close valve after each age; do not drag, roll, slid	e container i use and v e, or drop.	: Use when emp Use a su	ty. itable
Date of issue/Date of revision	: 10/9/2019	Date of previous issue	: No previous validation	Version	:1	3/12

Section 7. Handling and storage

Advice on general occupational hygiene	: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	: Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store away from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Cylinders should be stored upright, with valve protection cap in place, and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Cylinder temperatures should not exceed 52 °C (125 °F). Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name		Exposure limits
Nitrogen		ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2017). Oxygen Depletion [Asphyxiant].
oxygen		None.
Carbon Dioxide		ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2017). Oxygen
		Depletion [Asphyxiant].
		STEL: 54000 mg/m ³ 15 minutes.
		STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes.
		TWA: 9000 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
		TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours.
		NIOSH REL (United States, 10/2016).
		STEL: 54000 mg/m ³ 15 minutes.
		STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes.
		TWA: 9000 mg/m ³ 10 hours.
		TWA: 5000 ppm 10 hours.
		OSHA PEL (United States, 6/2016).
		TWA: 9000 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
		TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hours.
		OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).
		STEL: 54000 mg/m ³ 15 minutes. STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minutes.
		TWA: 18000 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
		TWA: 10000 ppm 8 hours.
n-pentane		ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2017).
		TWA: 1000 ppm 8 hours.
		NIOSH REL (United States, 10/2016).
		CEIL: 1800 mg/m ³ 15 minutes.
		CEIL: 610 ppm 15 minutes.
		TWA: 350 mg/m ³ 10 hours.
		TWA: 120 ppm 10 hours.
		OSHA PEL (United States, 6/2016).
		TWA: 2950 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
		TWA: 1000 ppm 8 hours.
		OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).
		STEL: 2250 mg/m ³ 15 minutes.
		STEL: 750 ppm 15 minutes.
		TWA: 1800 mg/m ³ 8 hours. TWA: 600 ppm 8 hours.
carbon monoxide		California PEL for Chemical Contaminants (
		Table AC-1) (United States).
		PEL: 25 ppm 8 hours.
		CEIL: 200 ppm
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Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2017).
TWA: 25 ppm 8 hours.
TWA: 29 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).
TWA: 35 ppm 8 hours.
TWA: 40 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
CEIL: 200 ppm
CEIL: 229 mg/m ³
NIOSH REL (United States, 10/2016).
TWA: 35 ppm 10 hours.
TWA: 40 mg/m ³ 10 hours.
CEIL: 200 ppm
CEIL: 229 mg/m ³
OSHA PEL (United States, 6/2016).
TWA: 50 ppm 8 hours.
TWA: 55 mg/m ³ 8 hours.
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Appropriate engineering controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
Individual protection measure	S	

Hygiene measures	: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Eye/face protection	: Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.
Skin protection	
Hand protection	: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
Body protection	: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	: Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	: Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the

appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

<u>Appearance</u>	
Physical state	: Gas.
Color	: Not available.
Odor	: Not available.
Odor threshold	: Not available.
рН	: Not available.
Melting point	 -210.01°C (-346°F) This is based on data for the following ingredient: nitrogen. Weighted average: -211.4°C (-348.5°F)
Boiling point	: Not available.
Critical temperature	: Lowest known value: -146.95°C (-232.5°F) (nitrogen).
Flash point	: Not available.
Evaporation rate	: Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available.
Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits	: Not available.
Vapor pressure	: Not available.
Vapor density	: Highest known value: 1.5 (Air = 1) (Carbon Dioxide). Weighted average: 1.03 (Air = 1)
Gas Density (lb/ft ³)	: Weighted average: 0.08
Relative density	: Not applicable.
Solubility	: Not available.
Solubility in water	: Not available.
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	: Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available.
Decomposition temperature	: Not available.
Viscosity	: Not applicable.
Flow time (ISO 2431)	: Not available.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	: The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: No specific data.
Incompatible materials	: No specific data.
Hazardous decomposition products	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
Hazardous polymerization	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
n-pentane	LC50 Inhalation Vapor		364 g/m³	4 hours
carbon monoxide	LC50 Inhalation Gas.		3760 ppm	1 hours

Irritation/Corrosion

Not available.

Sensitization

Not available.

Mutagenicity

Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

Teratogenicity

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Name		Route of exposure	Target organs
n-pentane	Category 3	Not applicable.	Narcotic effects

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Name	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
carbon monoxide	Category 1	Not determined	Not determined

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Information on the likely routes of exposure	: Not available.
Potential acute health effects	
Eye contact	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Ingestion	: As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.
Symptoms related to the phys Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	 sical, chemical and toxicological characteristics No specific data. No specific data. No specific data. No specific data.
Delayed and immediate effect	s and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure
Short term exposure Potential immediate effects	: Not available.

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Section 11. Toxicological information

Potential delayed effects	: Not available.
Long term exposure	
Potential immediate effects	: Not available.
Potential delayed effects	: Not available.
Potential chronic health eff	ects
Not available.	
General	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Not available.

Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
Nitrogen	0.67	-	low
oxygen	0.65	-	low
Carbon Dioxide	0.83	-	low
n-pentane	3.45	171	low

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition : Not available. coefficient (Koc)

Other adverse effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods	: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Empty Airgas-owned pressure vessels should be returned to Airgas. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Do not puncture or incinerate
	Empty Airgas-owned pressure vessels should be returned to Airgas. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty

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Section 13. Disposal considerations

container.

Section 14. Transport information

	DOT	TDG	Mexico	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ
UN number	UN1956	UN1956	UN1956	UN1956	UN1956
UN proper shipping name	COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S. (nitrogen, oxygen)				
Transport hazard class(es)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Packing group	-	-	-	-	-
Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.

"Refer to CFR 49 (or authority having jurisdiction) to determine the information required for shipment of the product."

Additional information						
TDG Classification	:	Product classified as per the following sections of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations: 2.13-2.17 (Class 2). Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index 0.125 Passenger Carrying Road or Rail Index 75				
Special precautions for user	:	Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.				
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code	:	Not available.				
Section 15. Regulatory information						
U.S. Federal regulations	1	TSCA 8(a) PAIR: pentane				
		TSCA 8(a) CDR Exempt/Partial exemption: Not determined				
Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air	:	Not listed				
Pollutants (HAPs)						
	:	Not listed				
Pollutants (HAPs) Clean Air Act Section 602		Not listed				
Pollutants (HAPs) Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances Clean Air Act Section 602	:					

DEA List II Chemicals : No (Essential Chemicals)

SARA 302/304

Composition/information on ingredients

No products were found.

Section 15. Regulatory information

SARA 304 RQ <u>SARA 311/312</u>	: Not applicable.
Classification	: Refer to Section 2: Hazards Identification of this SDS for classification of substance.
State regulations	
Massachusetts	: The following components are listed: NITROGEN; NITROGEN (LIQUIFIED); OXYGEN (LIQUID); CARBON DIOXIDE
New York	: None of the components are listed.
New Jersey	 The following components are listed: NITROGEN; OXYGEN; CARBON DIOXIDE; CARBONIC ACID GAS
Pennsylvania <u>California Prop. 65</u>	: The following components are listed: NITROGEN; OXYGEN; CARBON DIOXIDE

WARNING: This product can expose you to Carbon monoxide, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

-	No significant risk level	Maximum acceptable dosage level
Carbon monoxide	-	-

International regulations

Chemical Weapon Convention List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals

Not listed.

Montreal Protocol (Annexes A, B, C, E)

Not listed.

Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

UNECE Aarhus Protocol on POPs and Heavy Metals

Not listed.

Inventory list

Australia	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Canada	:	All components are listed or exempted.
China	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Europe	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Japan	1	Japan inventory (ENCS): Not determined. Japan inventory (ISHL): Not determined.
Malaysia	:	Not determined.
New Zealand	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Philippines	1	All components are listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan	1	All components are listed or exempted.
Thailand	:	Not determined.
Turkey	:	Not determined.
United States	1	All components are listed or exempted.
Viet Nam	1	Not determined.

Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)



Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



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Copyright ©2001, National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. The user is referred to certain limited number of chemicals with recommended classifications in NFPA 49 and NFPA 325, which would be used as a guideline only. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

	JustificationOn basis of test data	
GASES UNDER PRESSURE - Compressed gas		
History		
Date of printing	: 10/9/2019	
Date of issue/Date of revision	: 10/9/2019	
Date of previous issue	: No previous validation	
Version	: 1	
Key to abbreviations	: ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate BCF = Bioconcentration Factor GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classificati IATA = International Air Transport Association IBC = Internation IBC = Internation IBC = Intern	oefficient ntion of Pollution From Ships, 1973
References	: Not available.	
Notice to reader		

Procedure used to derive the classification

Section 16. Other information

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.